CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A composition comprising an R_F-monomer, wherein R_F comprises at least two -CF₃ groups and at least two hydrogens.

- 5 2. The composition of claim 1 wherein R_F comprises at least one -CH₂- group.
 - The composition of claim 1 wherein R_F comprises at least one cyclic group. 3.
 - The composition of claim 1 wherein R_F comprises at least one aromatic 4. group.
- 10 The composition of claim 1 wherein R_F comprises at least one (CF₃)₂CF-5. group.
 - The composition of claim 1 wherein R_F comprises at least three -CF₃ groups. 6.
 - 7. The composition of claim 1 wherein R_F comprises at least two (CF₃)₂CFgroups.
- 15 8. The composition of claim 1 wherein R_F comprises at least four carbons and one of the four carbons comprises a -CH₂- group.
 - 9. The composition of claim 1 wherein the R_F-monomer comprises R_F-Q_M, wherein the Q_M portion comprises a group configured to react with another monomer to form at least a portion of an oligomer.
- 20 10. The composition of claim 9 wherein the Q_M portion comprises an olefin.
 - The composition of claim 10 wherein the R_F-Q_M is R_F 11.
 - The composition of claim 9 wherein the Q_{M} portion comprises an acrylate. 12.

The composition of claim 12 wherein the
$$R_F$$
- Q_M is

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14. The composition of claim 9 wherein the
$$R_F$$
- Q_M is F_3C F

15. The composition of claim 9 wherein the R_F-Q_M is F₃C

16. The composition of claim 9 wherein the R_F - Q_M is

17. The composition of claim 9 wherein the R_F - Q_M is

$$F_3C$$
 F_3
 F_3C
 CF_3
 CF_3
 CF_3

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18. The composition of claim 9 wherein the R_F-Q_M is F

19. The composition of claim 9 wherein the R_F-Q_M is F

20. The composition of claim 9 wherein the R_F - Q_M is

 F_3C F Q_M F CF_3 CF_3

21. The composition of claim 9 wherein the R_F - Q_M is

22. The composition of claim 9 wherein the R_F - Q_M is F_3 C CF_3 .

23. The composition of claim 9 wherein the R_F-Q_M is F₃C CF₃

24. The composition of claim 9 wherein the R_F - Q_M is

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25. The composition of claim 9 wherein the R_F - Q_M is

26. The composition of claim 9 wherein the R_F - Q_M is

$$F_3C$$
 F_3C
 F
 CF_3
 CF_3

27. The composition of claim 9 wherein the R_F - Q_M is

$$F_3C$$
 F
 CF_3
 CF_3

28. The composition of claim 9 wherein the R_F-Q_M is

29. The composition of claim 9 wherein the R_F - Q_M is

$$F_3C$$
 F_3C
 X , the X representing a halogen.

- 30. A composition comprising a R_F -monomer unit, wherein R_F comprises a pendant group of the monomer unit, the pendant group comprising at least two -CF₃ groups and at least two hydrogens.
- 31. The composition of claim 30 wherein the R_F -monomer unit comprises R_F - Q_{MU} , 15 Q_{MU} comprising a remainder of the monomer unit.
 - 32. The composition of claim 30 wherein the pendant group comprises at least one $-CH_2$ group.
- 33. The composition of claim 30 wherein the pendant group comprises at least one cyclic group.

34. The composition of claim 30 wherein the pendant group comprises at least one aromatic group.

- 35. The composition of claim 30 wherein the pendant group comprises at least one (CF₃)₂CF- group.
- 5 36. The composition of claim 30 wherein the pendant group comprises at least three -CF₃ groups.
 - 37. The composition of claim 30 wherein the pendant group comprises at least two (CF₃)₂CF- groups.
- 38. The composition of claim 30 wherein the pendant group comprises at least four carbons and one of the four carbons comprises a -CH₂- group.
 - 39. The composition of claim 30 wherein the composition comprises an acrylic and the R_F - Q_{MU} is a monomer unit of the acrylic.
 - 40. The composition of claim 30 wherein the composition comprises a resin and the R_{F} - Q_{MU} is a monomer unit of the resin.
- 15 41. The composition of claim 40 wherein the resin comprises a polyurethane resin.
 - 42. The composition of claim 30 wherein the composition comprises a polymer and the R_F - Q_{MU} is a monomer unit of the polymer.
 - 43. The composition of claim 42 wherein the polymer comprises a copolymer.
- 20 44. The composition of claim 42 wherein the polymer comprises a block polymer.
 - 45. A composition comprising a R_F-metal complex, R_F comprising at least two -CF₃ groups.
 - 46. The composition of claim 45 wherein the R_F -metal complex comprises R_F - Q_{MC} , Q_{MC} comprising a remainder of the metal complex.

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- 47. The composition of claim 46 wherein R_F comprises at least one -CH₂- group.
 - 48. The composition of claim 46 wherein R_F comprises at least one cyclic group.
- 49. The composition of claim 46 wherein the cyclic group comprises an aromatic group.

50. The composition of claim 46 wherein R_F comprises at least one $(CF_3)_2CF$ -group.

- 51. The composition of claim 46 wherein R_F comprises at least three -CF₃ groups.
- 52. The composition of claim 46 wherein R_F comprises at least two (CF₃)₂CF-5 groups.
 - 53. The composition of claim 46 wherein R_F comprises at least four carbons and one of the four carbons comprises a -CH₂- group.
 - 54. The composition of claim 45 wherein R_F-Q_{MC} is

$$F_3C$$
 CF_3 Q_{MC}

10 55. The composition of claim 45 wherein the metal complex comprises a metal and a ligand, the ligand comprising R_F - Q_g , wherein:

 R_{F} comprises at least two -CF $_{3}$ groups and at least two hydrogens; and Q_{g} is coordinated with the metal of the complex.

- 56. A composition comprising a R_F -phosphate ester, R_F comprising at least two -CF $_3$ groups.
 - 57. The composition of claim 56 wherein R_F further comprises at least one -CH₂-group.
 - 58. The composition of claim 56 wherein $R_{\rm F}$ further comprises at least one cyclic group.
- 20 59. The composition of claim 58 wherein the cyclic group comprises an aromatic group.
 - 60. The composition of claim 56 wherein R_F comprises at least one (CF₃)₂CF-group.
 - 61. The composition of claim 56 wherein R_F comprises at least three - CF_3 groups.
- 25 62. The composition of claim 56 wherein R_F comprises at least two (CF₃)₂CF-groups.
 - 63. The composition of claim 56 wherein R_F comprises at least four carbons and one of the four carbons comprises a -CH₂- group.

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64. The composition of claim 56 wherein the R_F -phosphate ester comprises R_F - Q_{PE} , Q_{PE} comprising a remainder of the phosphate ester.

65. The composition of claim 64 wherein R_{F} - Q_{PE}

5 66. A composition comprising a R_F-glycol, R_F comprising at least two -CF₃ groups.

67. The composition of claim 66 wherein R_{F} further comprises at least one -CH₂-group.

68. The composition of claim 66 wherein R_F further comprises at least one cyclic 10 group.

69. The composition of claim 68 wherein the cyclic group comprises an aromatic group.

70. The composition of claim 66 wherein R_F comprises at least one $(CF_3)_2CF$ -group.

71. The composition of claim 66 wherein R_F comprises at least three -CF₃ groups.

72. The composition of claim 66 wherein R_F comprises at least two $(CF_3)_2CF$ -groups.

73. The composition of claim 66 wherein R_F comprises at least four carbons and one of the four carbons comprises a -CH₂- group.

The composition of claim 66 wherein the R_F -glycol comprises R_F - Q_H , Q_H comprising a remainder of the glycol.



76. A composition comprising a R_F-urethane, R_F comprising at least two -CF₃ groups.

77. The composition of claim 76 wherein R_F further comprises at least one cyclic group.

78. The composition of claim 77 wherein the cyclic group comprises an aromatic group.

- 79. The composition of claim 76 wherein R_F comprises at least one $(CF_3)_2CF$ -group.
 - 80. The composition of claim 76 wherein R_F comprises at least three -CF₃ groups.
- 81. The composition of claim 76 wherein R_F comprises at least two (CF₃)₂CF-groups.

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- 82. The composition of claim 76 wherein R_F comprises at least four carbons and one of the four carbons comprises a -CH₂- group.
- 10 83. The composition of claim 76 wherein the R_F -urethane comprises R_F - Q_U , Q_U comprising a remainder of the urethane.

84. The composition of claim 83 wherein
$$R_F$$
- Q_U is F

- 85. A composition comprising a substrate having a R_F-composition thereover, R_F comprising at least two -CF₃ groups.
 - $\,$ 86. The composition of claim 85 wherein R_{F} further comprises at least one cyclic group.
 - 87. The composition of claim 86 wherein the cyclic group comprises an aromatic group.
- 20 88. The composition of claim 85 wherein R_F comprises at least one (CF₃)₂CF-group.
 - 89. The composition of claim 85 wherein R_{F} comprises at least three -CF $_{3}$ groups.
 - 90. The composition of claim 85 wherein R_F comprises at least two (CF₃)₂CF-groups.
- 25 91. The composition of claim 85 wherein R_F comprises at least four carbons and one of the four carbons comprises a -CH₂- group.

92. The composition of claim 85 wherein the R_F -composition comprises a R_F -monomer unit.

- 93. The composition of claim 92 wherein the R_F -monomer unit comprises R_F - Q_{MU} , Q_{MU} comprising a remainder of the monomer unit.
- 5 94. The composition of claim 93 wherein the R_F-composition comprises an acrylic and the R_F-Q_{MU} is a monomer unit of the acrylic.
 - 95. The composition of claim 93 wherein the R_F -composition comprises a resin and the R_F - Q_{MU} is a monomer unit of the resin.
- 96. The composition of claim 95 wherein the resin comprises a polyurethane 10 resin.
 - 97. The composition of claim 93 wherein the R_F -composition comprises a polymer and the R_F - Q_{MU} is a monomer unit of the polymer.
 - 98. The composition of claim 97 wherein the polymer comprises a copolymer.
 - 99. The composition of claim 97 wherein the polymer comprises a block polymer.
- 15 100. The composition of claim 85 wherein the R_F-composition comprises a R_F-metal complex.
 - 101. The composition of claim 92 wherein the R_F -metal complex comprises R_F - Q_{MC} , Q_{MC} comprising a remainder of the metal complex.
- 102. The composition of claim 85 wherein the R_F-composition comprises a 20 R_F-phosphate ester.
 - 103. The composition of claim 92 wherein the R_F -phosphate ester comprises R_F - Q_{PE} , Q_{PE} comprising a remainder of the phosphate ester.
 - 104. The composition of claim 85 wherein the R_F-composition comprises a R_F-glycol.
- 25 105. The composition of claim 92 wherein the R_F-glycol comprises R_F-Q_H, Q_H comprising a remainder of the glycol.
 - 106. The composition of claim 85 wherein the R_{F} -composition comprises a R_{F} -urethane.

107. The composition of claim 92 wherein the R_F -urethane comprises R_F - Q_U , Q_U comprising a remainder of the urethane.

- 108. The composition of claim 85 wherein the R_F-composition is chemically bonded to the substrate.
- 109. The composition of claim 85 wherein the substrate comprises glass.
 - 110. A production process comprising:

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providing a R_F-monomer comprising R_F-Q_M, wherein:

R_F comprises at least two -CF₃ groups and at least two hydrogens; and Q_M comprises a remainder of the R_F-monomer; and ining the R_F-monomer with at least another monomer to form an oligome

- 10 combining the R_F-monomer with at least another monomer to form an oligomer.
 - 111. The process of claim 110 wherein R_{F} comprises at least one -CH₂- group.
 - 112. The process of claim 110 wherein R_F comprises at least one cyclic group.
- 113. The process of claim 112 wherein the cyclic group comprises an aromatic15 group.
 - 114. The process of claim 110 wherein R_F comprises at least one (CF₃)₂CF- group.
 - 115. The process of claim 110 wherein R_F comprises at least three -CF₃ groups.
 - 116. The process of claim 110 wherein R_F comprises at least two $(CF_3)_2CF$ -groups.
- 20 117. The process of claim 110 wherein R_F comprises at least four carbons and one of the four carbons comprises a -CH₂- group.
 - 118. The process of claim 110 wherein Q_M comprises an acrylate.
 - 119. The process of claim 110 wherein Q_M comprises an olefin.
- 120. The process of claim 110 wherein the other monomer is the same as the 25 R_F-monomer and the oligomer comprises a homopolymer.
 - 121. The process of claim 110 wherein the other monomer is not the same as the R_F -monomer and the oligomer comprises a copolymer.